Maple Sugar and Syrup.—Maple syrup is produced in the Provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario. The bulk of the crop comes from the Eastern Townships of Quebec, a district famous both in Canada and the United States as the centre of the maple-products industry. Virtually all of the maple products exported are sent to the United States with the larger proportion moving as sugar, although substantial quantities of syrup are also shipped.

Most of the syrup sold in Canada is marketed in one-gallon cans direct to the consumer from the producer but a considerable amount of both sugar and syrup is sold each year to processing firms.

| Province and Year | Maple Sugar | | | Maple Syrup | | | Total |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| | Quantity | Average Price per lb. | Value | Quantity | Average Price per gal. | Value | Value, Sugar and Syrup |
| Nova Scotia— | lb. | cts. | \$ | gal. | \$ | s | \$ |
| Av. 1945-49 ¹ 1950. 1951. 1952. 1953. | 16,000 13,000 15,000 11,000 6,000 | $\begin{array}{c} 44 \cdot 0 \\ 47 \cdot 0 \\ 52 \cdot 0 \\ 54 \cdot 0 \\ 53 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | 7,000 6,000 8,000 6,000 3,000 | 7,000 7,000 5,000 6,000 2,000 | $3.85 \\ 3.76 \\ 4.18 \\ 4.13 \\ 4.24$ | 25,000 26,000 21,000 25,000 8,000 | 33,000 32,000 29,000 31,000 11,000 |
| New Brunswick- | | | | | | | |
| Av. 1945-49 ¹ 1950 1951 1952 1953 | 91,000 86,000 90,000 114,000 38,000 | 46·0 43·0 46·0 50·0 47·0 | $\begin{array}{r} 42,000\\ 37,000\\ 41,000\\ 57,000\\ 18,000\end{array}$ | $12,000 \\ 14,000 \\ 10,000 \\ 12,000 \\ 5,000$ | 4 · 12 4 · 00 4 · 27 4 · 30 4 · 85 | $\begin{array}{r} 49,000\\ 56,000\\ 43,000\\ 52,000\\ 24,000\end{array}$ | 91,000 93,000 84,000 109,000 42,000 |
| Quebec- | | | | | | | |
| Av. 1945-491 1950 1951 1952 1953 | 2,270,000 1,692,000 1,500,000 2,020,000 1,266,000 | $32 \cdot 0$ $37 \cdot 0$ $39 \cdot 0$ $42 \cdot 0$ $39 \cdot 0$ | $736,000\\626,000\\585,000\\848,000\\494,000$ | $\begin{array}{c}1,863,000\\2,273,000\\1,750,000\\2,777,000\\1,688,000\end{array}$ | 3.34 3.44 3.55 3.33 3.69 | | $\begin{array}{c} 6,960,000\\ 8,445,000\\ 6,797,000\\ 10,095,000\\ 6,723,000 \end{array}$ |
| Ontario- | | | | | | | |
| Av. 1945-49 ¹ 1950 1951 1952 1953 | 29,00033,00044,00016,00014,000 | 38.0 40.0 43.0 47.0 52.0 | $11,000 \\ 13,000 \\ 19,000 \\ 8,000 \\ 7,000$ | 373,000 507,000 379,000 459,000 121,000 | 3.82 4.05 4.29 4.21 4.32 | ${}^{1,422,000}_{2,053,000}_{1,626,000}_{1,932,000}_{1,932,000}_{523,000}$ | $1,433,000 \\ 2,066,000 \\ 1,645,000 \\ 1,940,000 \\ 530,000$ |
| Totals— | | | | | | | |
| Av. 1945-49 ¹ 1950 1951 1952 1953 | 2,407,000 1,824,000 1,649,000 2,161,000 1,324,000 | 33 · 1 37 · 4 39 · 6 42 · 5 39 · 4 | 796,000 682,000 653,000 919,000 522,000 | 2,254,000 2,801,000 2,144,000 3,254,000 1,816,000 | 3 · 42 3 · 55 3 · 69 3 · 46 3 · 74 | 7,721,000 9,954,000 7,902,000 11,256,000 6,784,000 | 8,517,000 10,636,000 8,555,000 12,175,000 7,306,000 |

38.—Estimated Production of Maple Sugar and Maple Syrup, by Province, 1950-53, with Average for 1945-49

¹ Five-year average prices are derived from actual figures, but quantities and values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

Fibre Flax.—The demand for fibre flax was heavy during World War II when exports increased to many times the pre-war volume. After the War, however, exports of fibre flax to Canada's principal market, the United Kingdom, dropped sharply and acreage devoted to this crop decreased; in 1950 it was at the lowest level since 1931. In 1951 and 1952 acreage and production increased but both declined again in 1953.